### Some East Surrey Churches in Pictures

**Part Two of Three** 

**Chipstead - Limpsfield** 

By Robert Warner

Based on Forum talks given to the Bourne Society in March 2012 and October 2013. Revised for the Society's website May 2020.



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THIS SERIES of three files is compiled from two talks presented to the Bourne Society at forum meetings, in March 2012 and October 2013 respectively, with re-arrangement into alphabetical sequence and with corrections and enhancement.

My thanks are due to my partner, Gwyneth Fookes BEM, Vice President of the Bourne Society, who accompanied me on the many excursions to photograph churches and herself contributed some photographs.

My thanks also to Roger Packham, Vice President, for allowing use of postcards from his extensive collection.

Churches included are those in north-east Surrey and are not inclusive - those omitted may be included in later supplements.

Churches included in Part Two are—

Chipstead, Coulsdon, Crowhurst, Epsom, Farleigh, Godstone, Godstone-St Mary's Almhouses, and Limpsfield.

Robert Warner

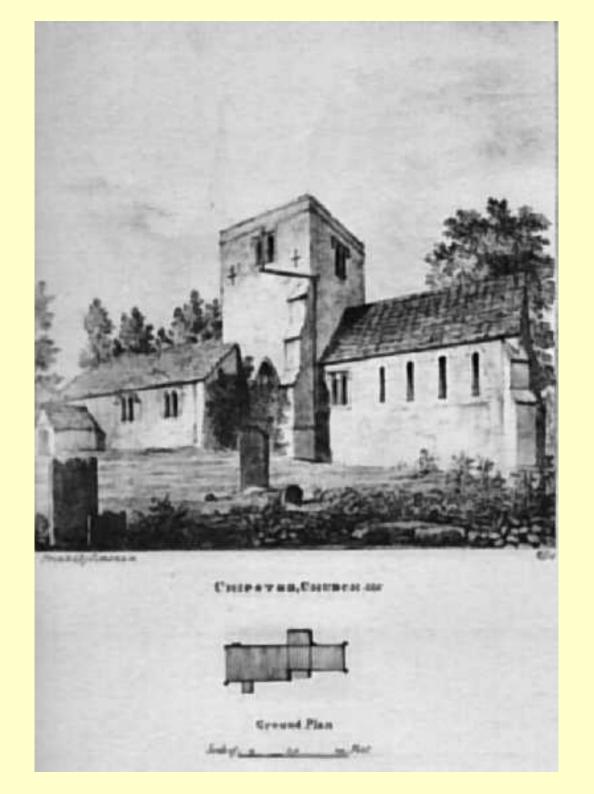
President, The Bourne Society

May 2020

#### **CHIPSTEAD** St Margaret



Mainly 13<sup>th</sup> century but with some 12<sup>th</sup> century work. Extensive 19<sup>th</sup> century alterations. From the south west



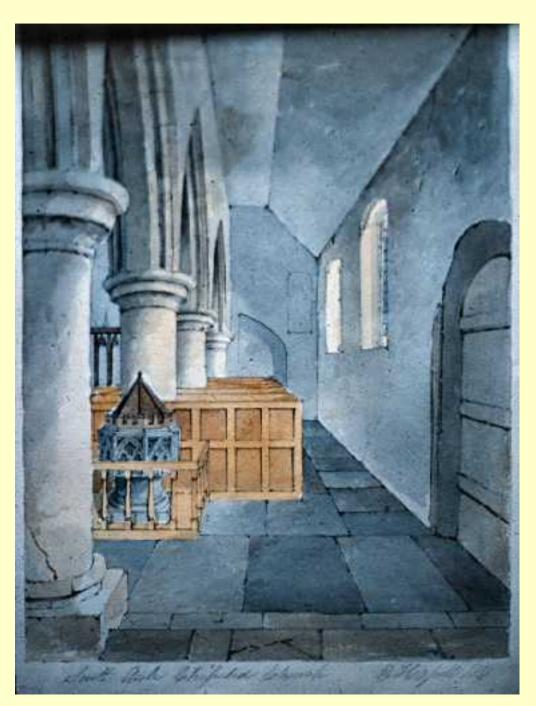
### **CHIPSTEAD St Margaret**

Drawing by C T Cracklow *c.*1823

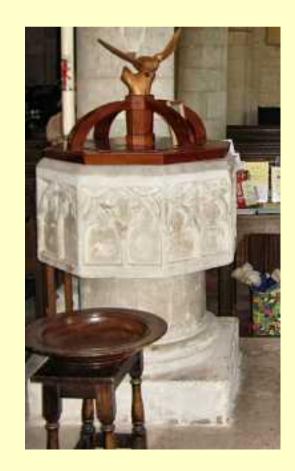
From the south south east

In 1882 a major re-ordering to the designs of R Norman Shaw greatly altered the church's appearance.

#### **CHIPSTEAD** St Margaret



14<sup>th</sup> century font
The circular base and step
are modern (1827). The
modern cover was carved
from timber blown down in
the great storm, *c.*1990.



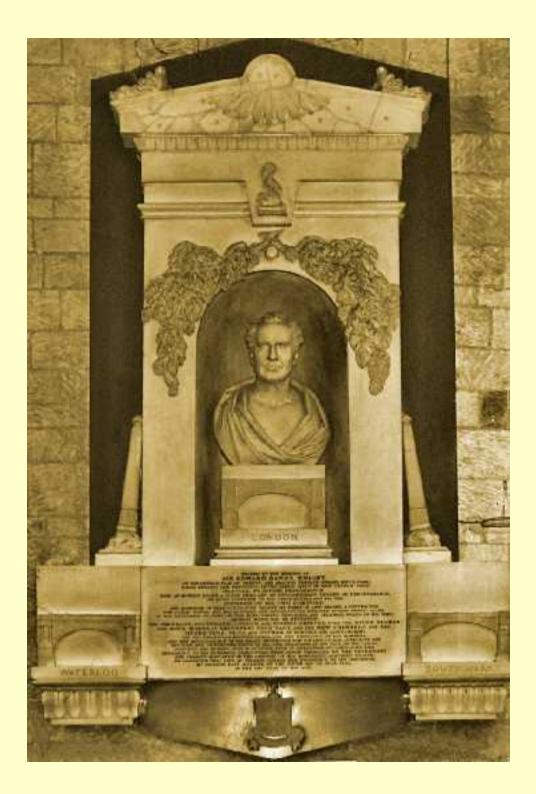
#### **CHIPSTEAD**



#### **St Margaret**

MEMORIALS – Left: Archibald Little of Shabden (1844) Below: Revd James Tattersall (1784) by R Westmacott

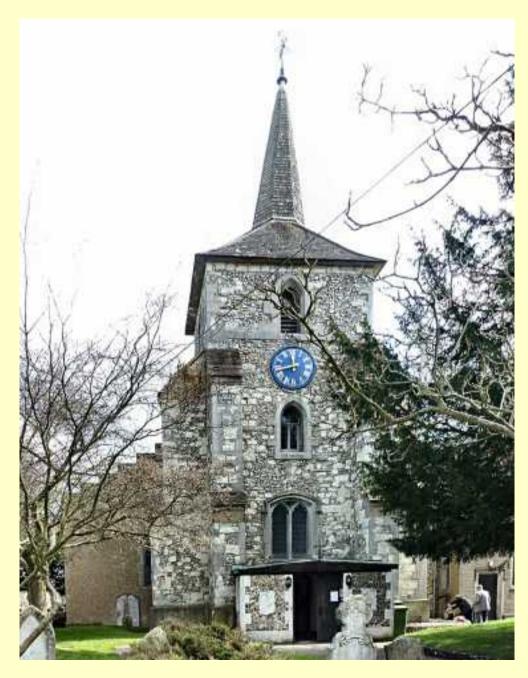




### **CHIPSTEAD St Margaret**

Monument to Sir Edward Banks, Knight

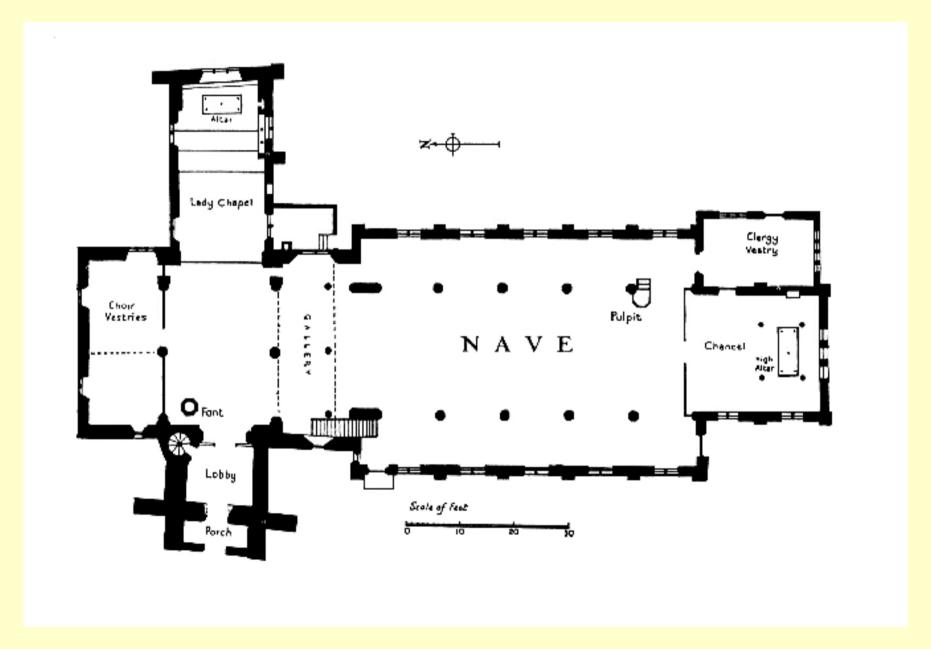
Sir Edward was a
Civil Engineer
responsible for
London, Waterloo,
Southwark and
Staines bridges as
well as many other
engineering works.



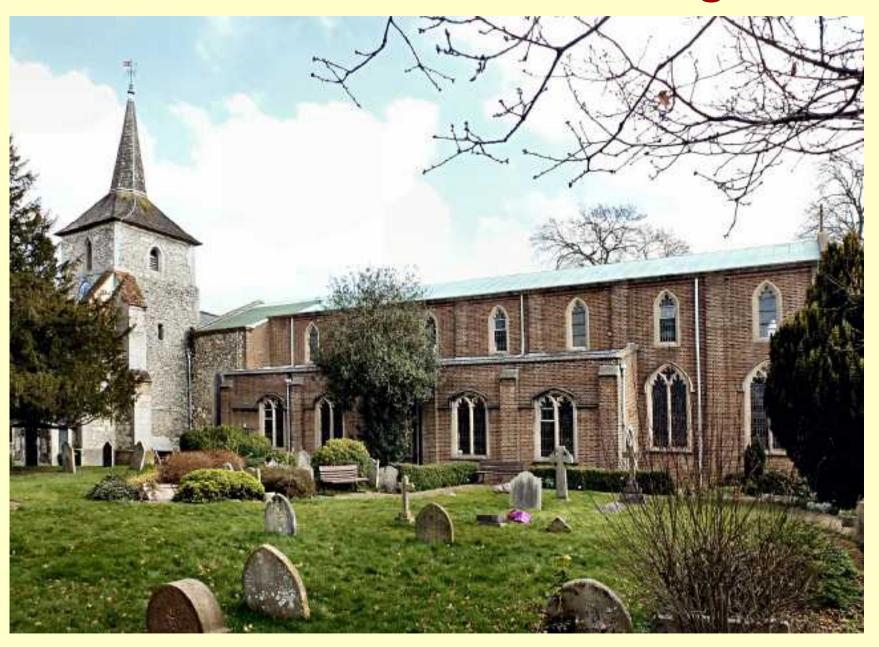
**West tower** 

c.15th century





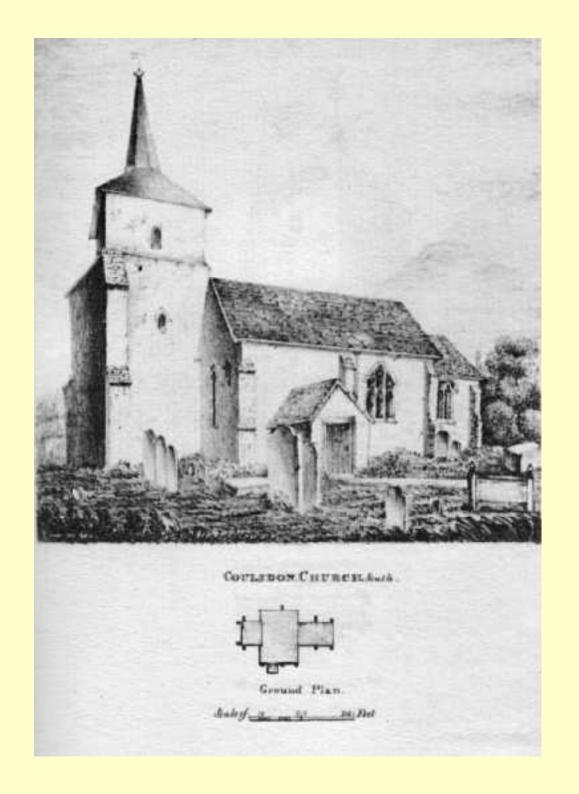
GROUND PLAN 'Old' church to left, 'new' church to right



The 'new' church, built 1958 Architect J S Comper FRIBA



Postcard – early 20<sup>th</sup> century



**Drawing by C T Cracklow** 

c.1823



Interior of Coulsdon Church

Postcard – early 20th century



Interior, 'old' church

2012







Sedilia and piscina 13<sup>th</sup> century



**Piscina** 

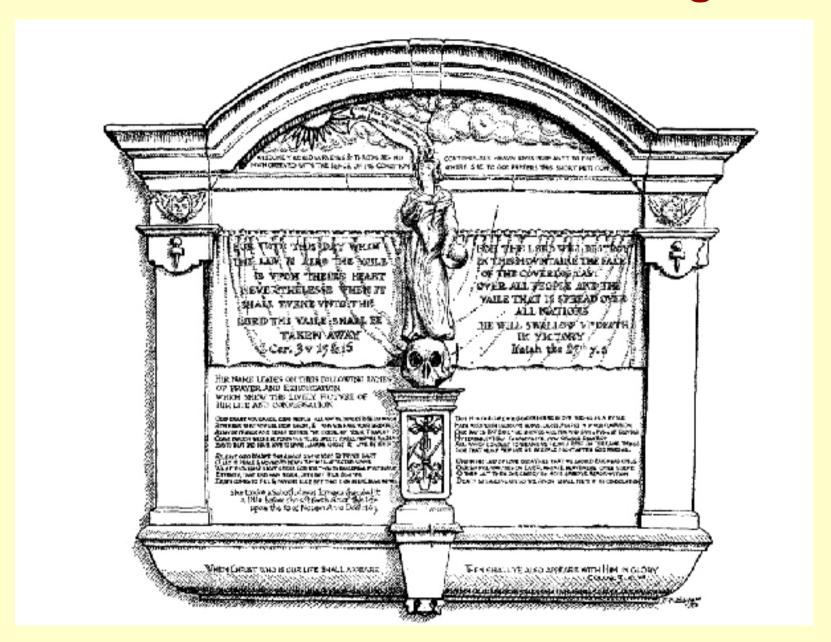
Said to be one of the best examples of 13<sup>th</sup> century work in the country



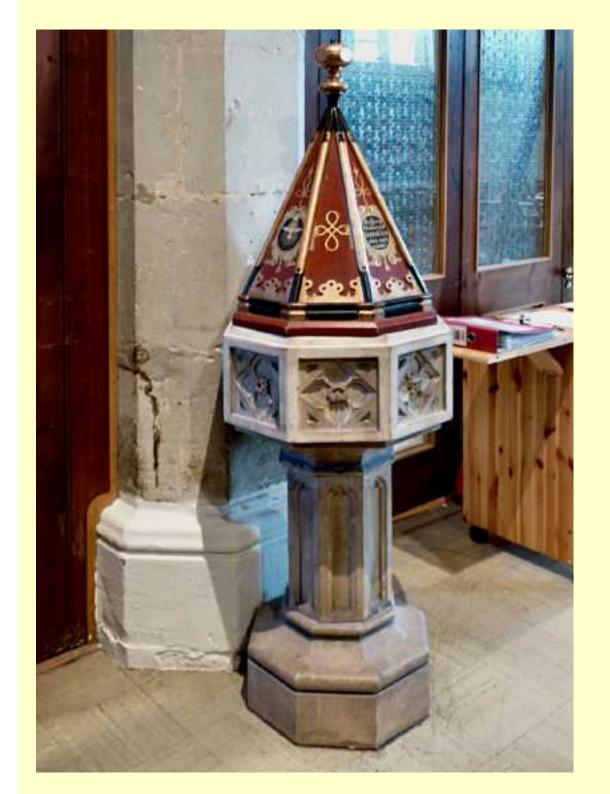
Rowed monument

Grace Rowed † 1631

Made of slate and alabaster, by Epiphanius Evesham (fl.1570-1623)



Rowed monument Drawing by E F Bishop in LHR 10



**Font** 



'New' church on south side. By J S Comper 1958



Wall hanging on east wall of south church



Baldachino (canopy)
over the altar
('New' church)

Similar to one in Gerona Cathedral, Spain



Old stone coffinlid, mounted on the south wall of the tower, which had formerly lain face down on the threshold of the porch



Under certain deeds executed by Henry Smith Esq! formerly an Alderman of the City of London and by his Will direct April 5: 1627, his Trustees clurged an Estate at Worthin Sussex with the payment of Twenty Shillings a year for the benefit of the Poor of Coulsdon which has since been from time to more increased when the rents of the Estate have been improved.

By will dated January 5. 1821 Colonel Thomas Byron, bequenthed one Hurdred Bunds sterling in trust to the Rector and Churchwardens of Coalsdon for the benefit of the Poor of the Parish, which sum has been vested in Government security.

1827. A Donation of \$100 Stock 3 P. Cent Consols by John Rob. Pitter, Esq. to perpensite the memory of his Father John Pitter, Esq. of Kenley-house. The Interest to be expended. Annually by the Rector & Church-wardens for the benefit of the Poor residing in the Burish.

A Donation by Deed of trust to perpetuate the Memory of Phillip Crowe Est late of Hartley Farm in this Parish was given by his affectionate Wiclow M. Matalda, Ann Crowe this 15th day of January 1856 as follows £224.1.6-3P! C! Consols standing in the Names of the Rector Churchwardens and Overseers for the timelbeing the Interest to be expended at Christmas, in Blankets or Clothing or Water in case of Emergency to the Resident poor Parishioners as the said trustees deem most requisite. The same Lady caused a pond to be made and Enclosed in a Field near to Bradmore Green for the use of the said Poor Parishioners; the land being kindly granted by Thomas Byron Esq...

1842 M. Wood, Widow of the late Rector of ave the Sum of \$21, with an intention that the Interest should be applied owards maintaining the Rond on Coulsdon Common called the Sisters Rond, made A.D. 1837, or towards supplying the Bor with Water in case of Drought or otherwise at the discretion of the Rector. The above Sum was invested in January, in the names of the Rector and Churchwardens of the Burish of Coulsdon in the Consolidated \$3 per cent Annually, and purchased Stock to the amount of \$23-10-2.

18.15. Thomas Byron Esquire of the Parish of Coulsdon in the county of Surrey, did Voluntarily Crant. Alienate, and Convey a Piece or Parcel of Land being Part of a Garden, adjoining to the West side of Bradmore green containing by Estimation twelve Rods and one third of a Rod to be applied as a Site for a School for Poor persons of and in the said Parish of Coulsdon and for the Residence of the Schoolmasteror Schoolmistress of the said School and for no other purpose whatevers it being expressly agreed that the Elevation of the said School and Residence shall not exceed one Story in Beight from the surface of the Ground.

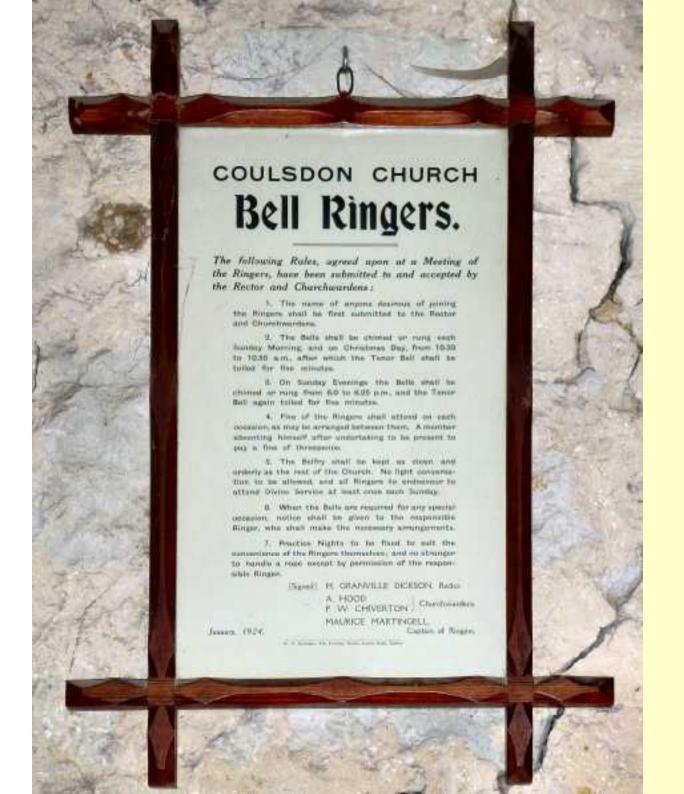
## COULSDON St John the Evangelist

Benefactions board on south wall of tower

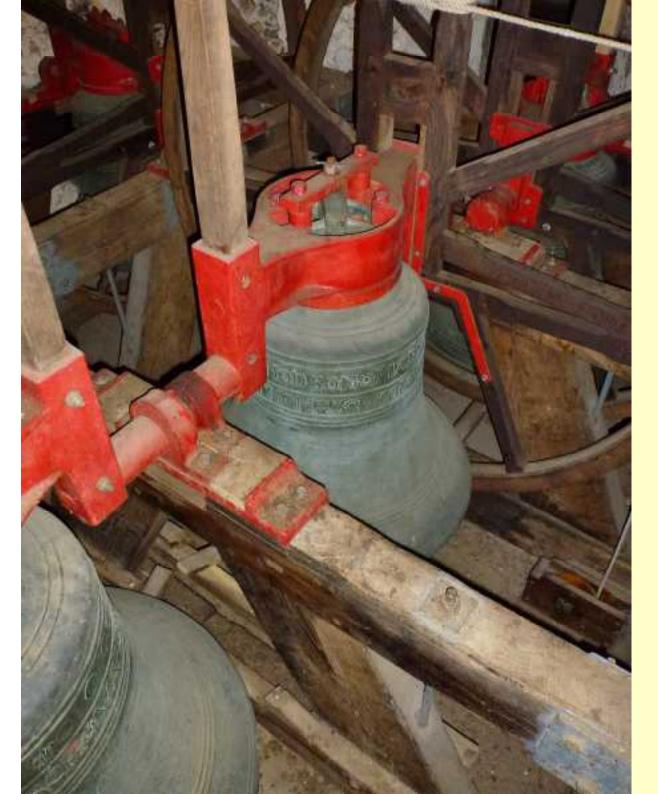


Interior of the ringing chamber

Boards recording notable peals



**Rules for Bell Ringers** 



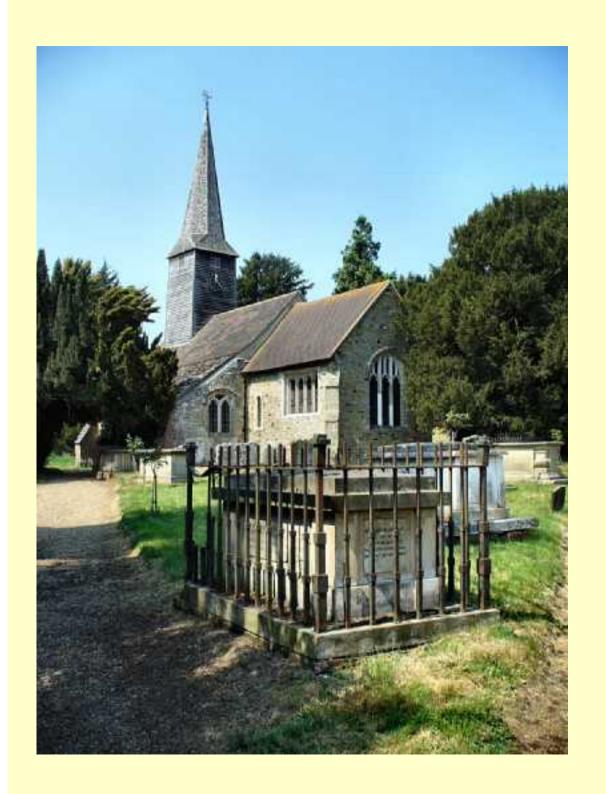
Bellchamber and bells

The five original bells were cast in 1675, and are believed to be the oldest ring of bells in Surrey still in regular use





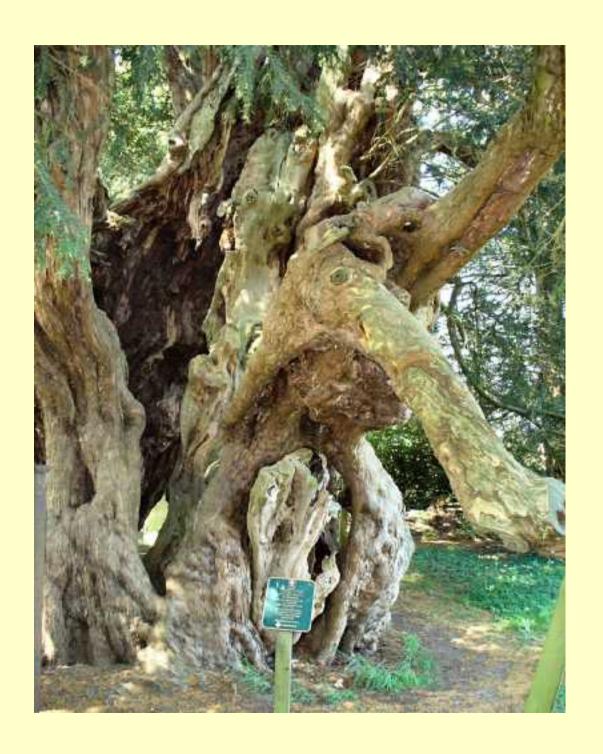
Framed copy of inscription on 4<sup>th</sup> bell, hanging in ringing chamber



### CROWHURST St George

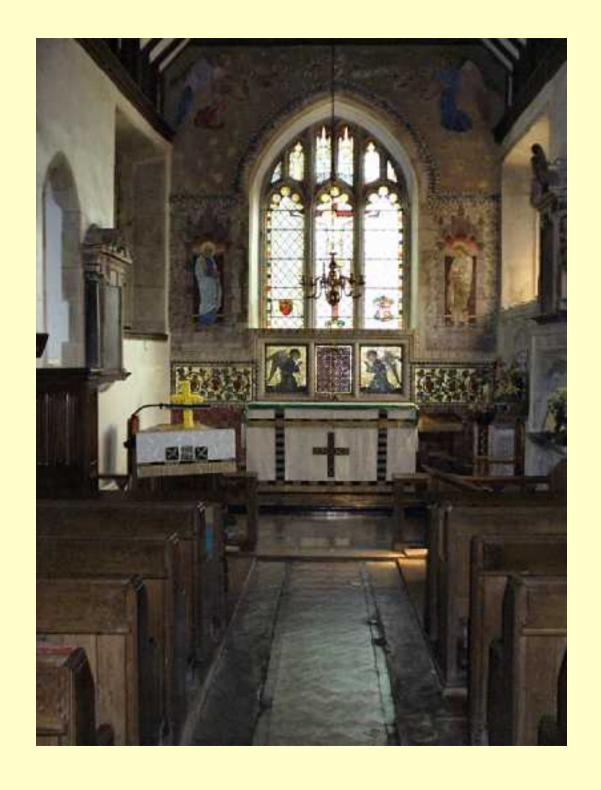
A comparatively unrestored building with Wealden sandstone walls largely of the late 12<sup>th</sup> century but with 13<sup>th</sup> and 14<sup>th</sup> century windows.

The spire is modern, replacing a 15<sup>th</sup> century one burnt down in 1946.



### CROWHURST St George

The celebrated
Crowhurst Yew,
perhaps 4000 years old
('authenticated' by
David Bellamy). It was
hollowed out in 1820 to
make a room with
benches.



#### CROWHURST St George

**INTERIOR** 

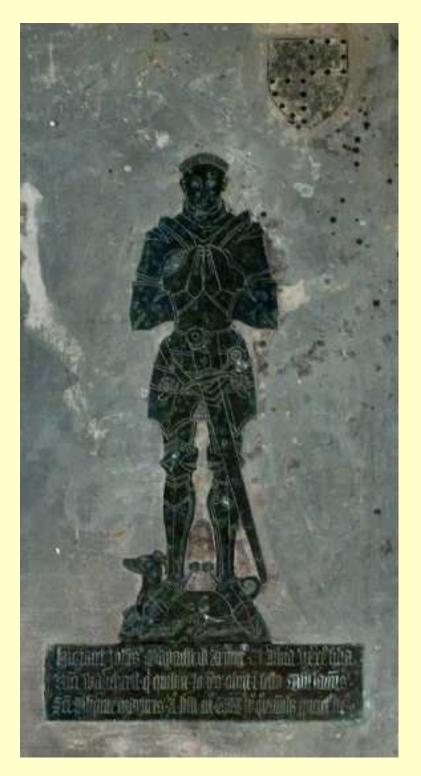
In the chancel are 15<sup>th</sup> century tombs to the Gainsfords of Crowhurst Place



### CROWHURST St George

Brass to John
Gaynesford (or
Gainsford) the
elder d.1450 on a
chest-tomb on the
north side of the
chancel.

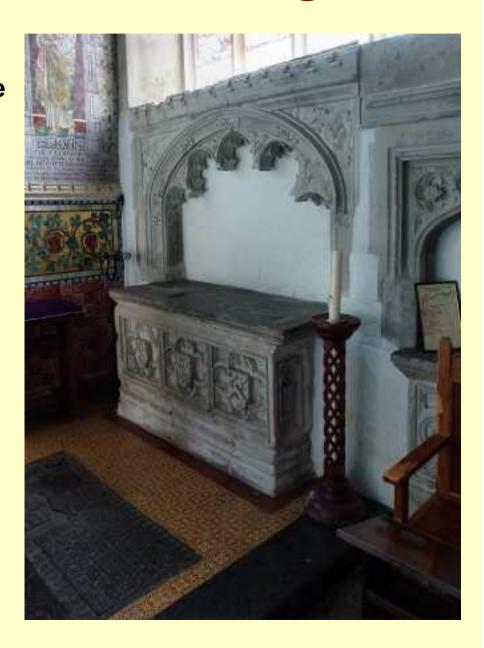
A chest tomb on the south side of the chancel is for John Gaynesford the younger, d.1460, under an elaborate canopy.



### CROWHURST St George

A chest tomb on the south side of the chancel is for John **Gaynesford** the younger, d.1460, under an elaborate canopy.

Left: his brass.



### **CROWHURST** St George

Cast iron memorial, in the floor of the chancel, to Anne Forster, daughter and heir to Thomas Gaynesford Esquire, who died 18th January 1591, leaving two sons and five daughters.



### **CROWHURST** St George

Brass in chancel floor to Richard Cholmley, † 13th August 1634

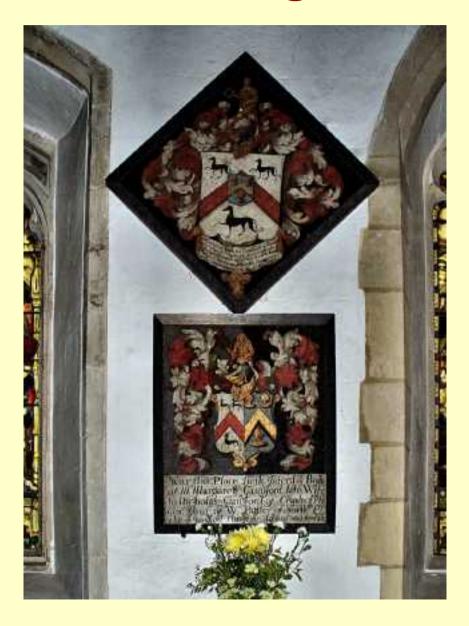


Below: small stained glass window depicting St George slaying the dragon.



Right:
hatchments
to (top)
Nicholas
Gainsford
(d.1695) and
(bottom) his
wife
Margaret
(d.1695)

### CROWHURST St George



### **EPSOM** St Martin of Tours





## **EPSOM St Martin of Tours**

Nave, looking east

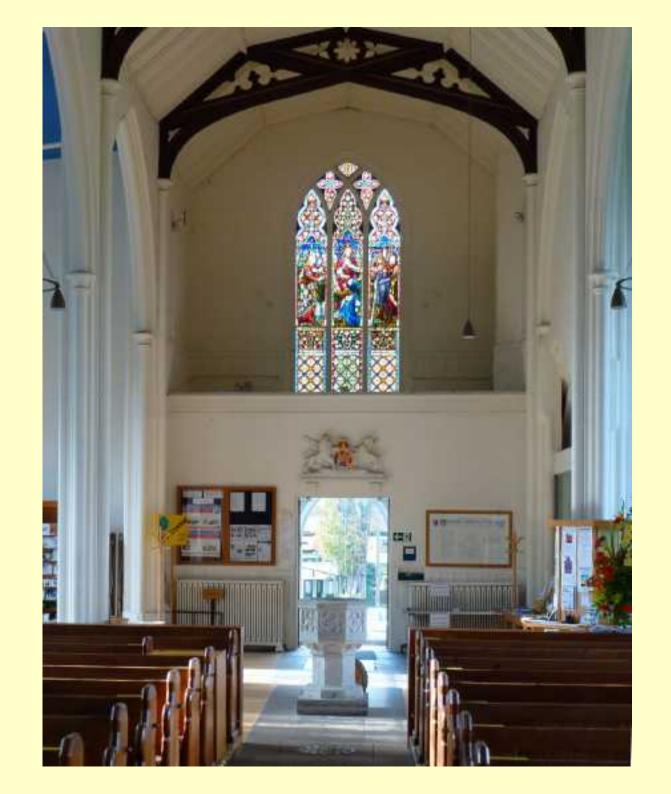
**Built 1824** 

## **EPSOM St Martin of Tours**

Interior looking west

15<sup>th</sup> century font

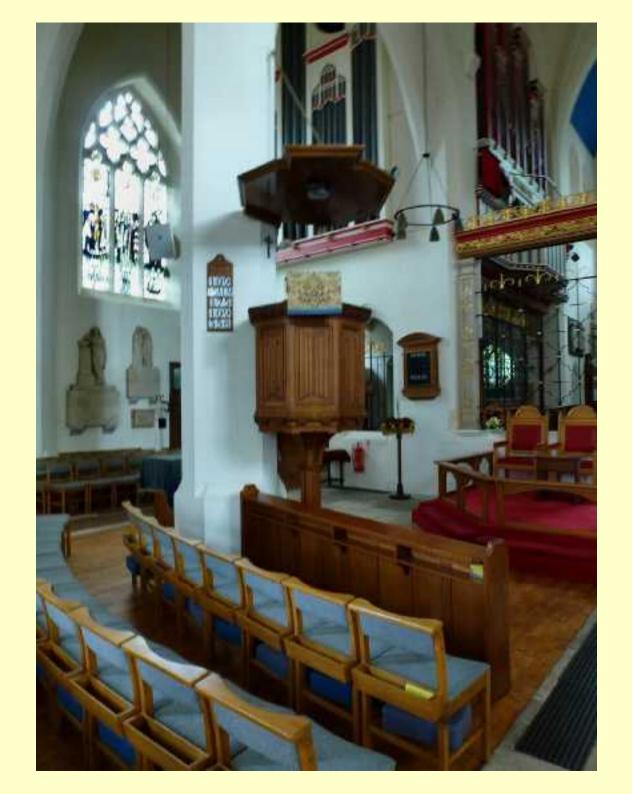
Bockett
window,
certainly
Victorian but
date unknown



### **EPSOM** St Martin of Tours



Sculpted arms of King George IV (1820-1830)



# **EPSOM St Martin of Tours**

**Nave and Crossing** 

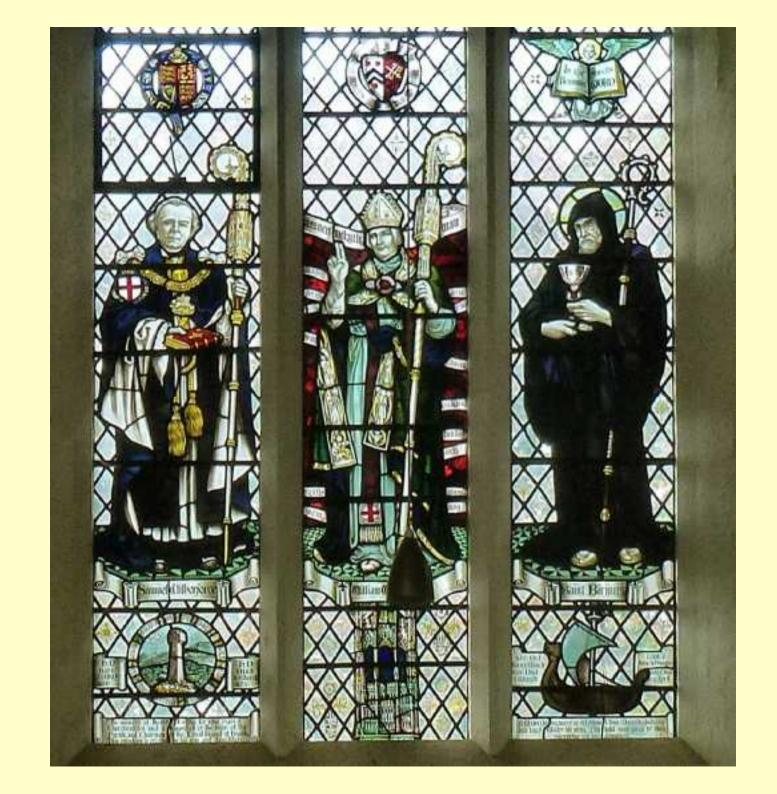
## **EPSOM St Martin of Tours**

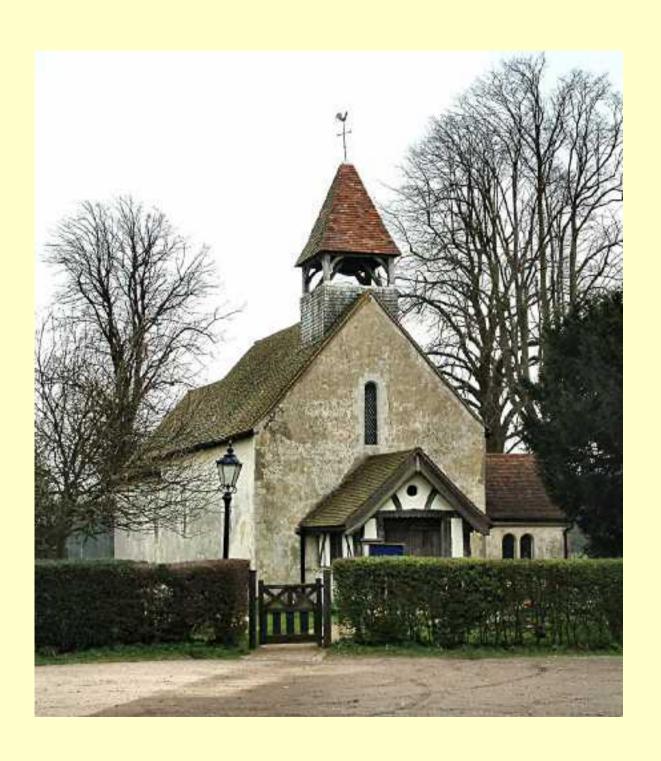
Bishops' Window

Samuel Wilberforce

William Wykeham

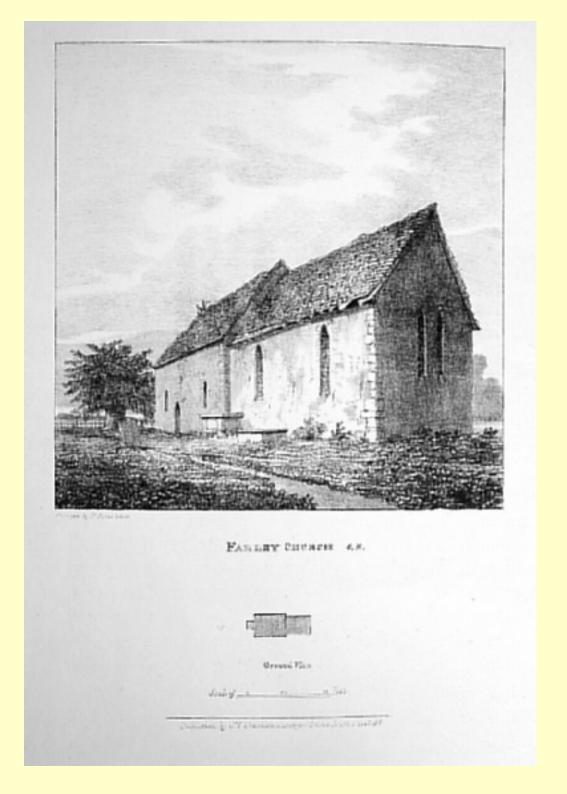
St Birinus





### FARLEIGH St Mary

A simple early Norman building with a late-13th century extension to the chancel, when lancet windows were added to the NE and S. The porch (possibly 16th century) and bellturret (19th century) were added later.

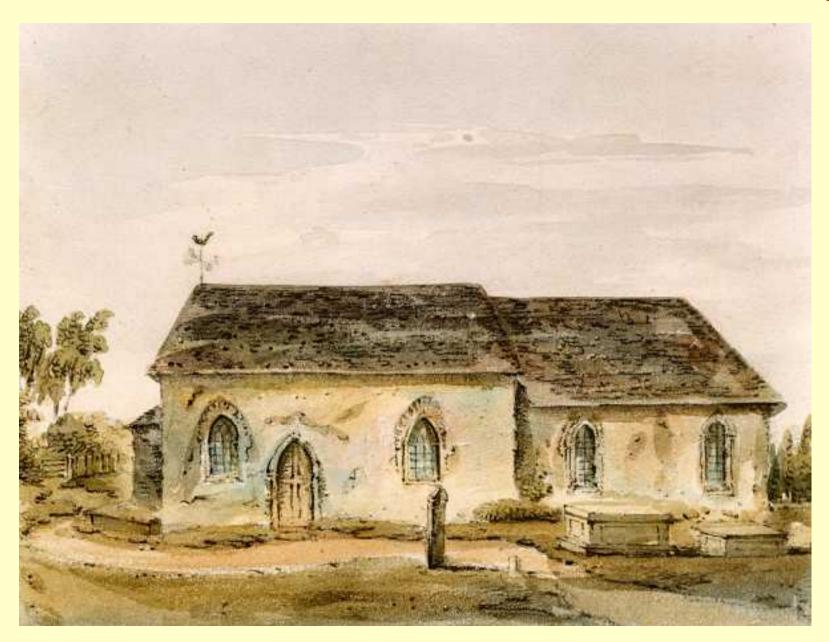


### FARLEIGH St Mary

C T Cracklow (c.1823) shows the church from the SE, without the bell-turret.

#### ..... as does John Hassell, 1822

### FARLEIGH St Mary



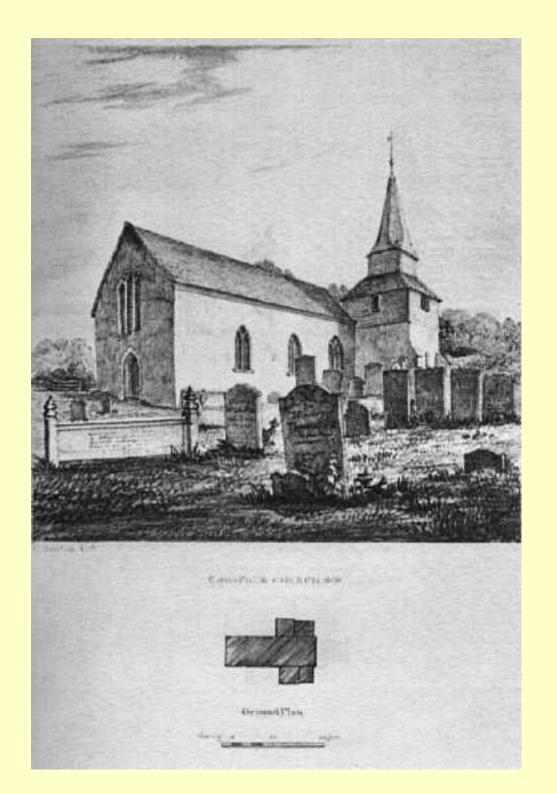
John Hassell (1823) painted box pews and pulpit. His son Edward (1828) the unusual font.

### FARLEIGH St Mary





The walls of the tower and parts of the fabric date from the 13th century, but the medieval church all but disappeared in massive 19th century rebuilding.

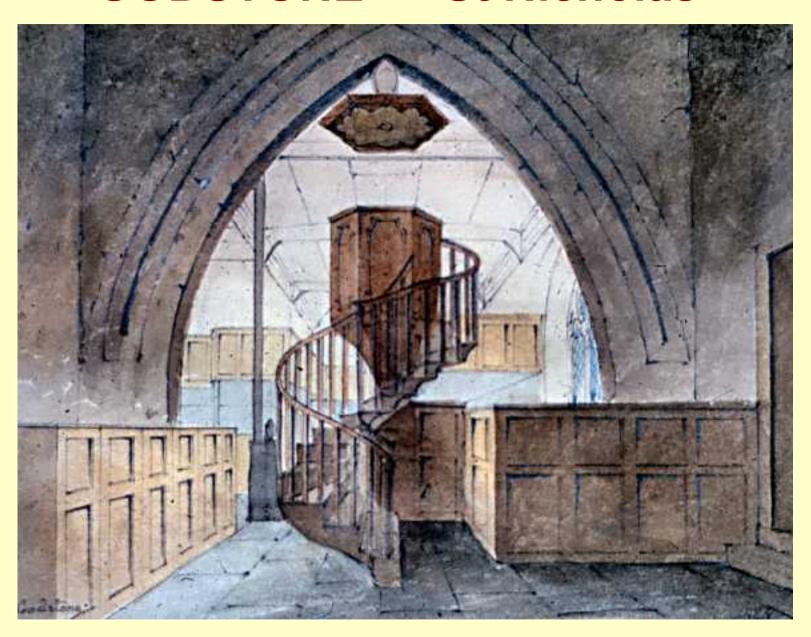


c T Cracklow (c.1823) shows the church from the SW, without the north and south aisles, the former added in 1846 and the latter in a restoration, in which the mediaeval church virtually disappeared, at the hands of Sir George Gilbert Scott in 1872-73.



Interior from a postcard dating from the 1900s.

Postcard courtesy of Roger Packham



Hassell (1825) painted a very different interior, with box pews and a winding staircase to the pulpit. Note the sounding board.



This Hassell painting (also 1825) is even odder!



Tomb of Sir John Evelyn, his wife Thomasin, and their family, 1664 and other Evelyn monuments in the Evelyn Chapel.



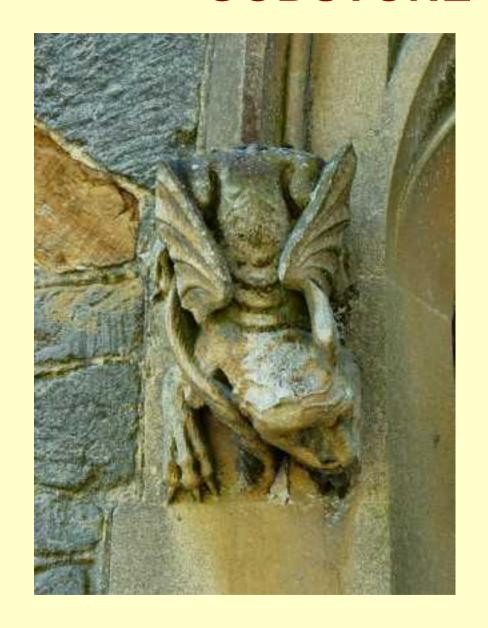
In Hassell's day (1825) the chapel looked very different

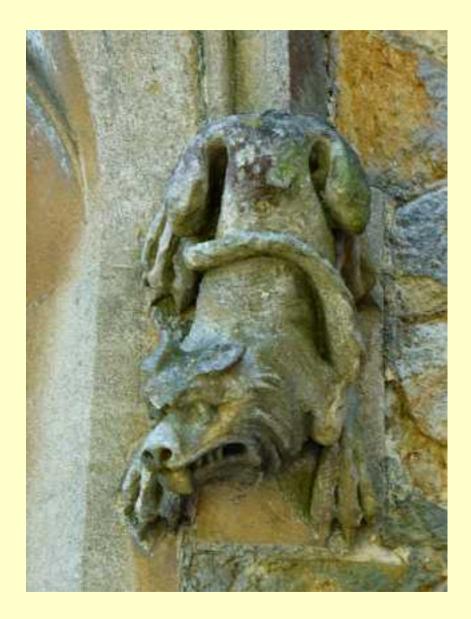


Under the tower is a marble monument to Lady Barbara St Clair Macleay, who died in 1869; also tablets to the Macleay family.

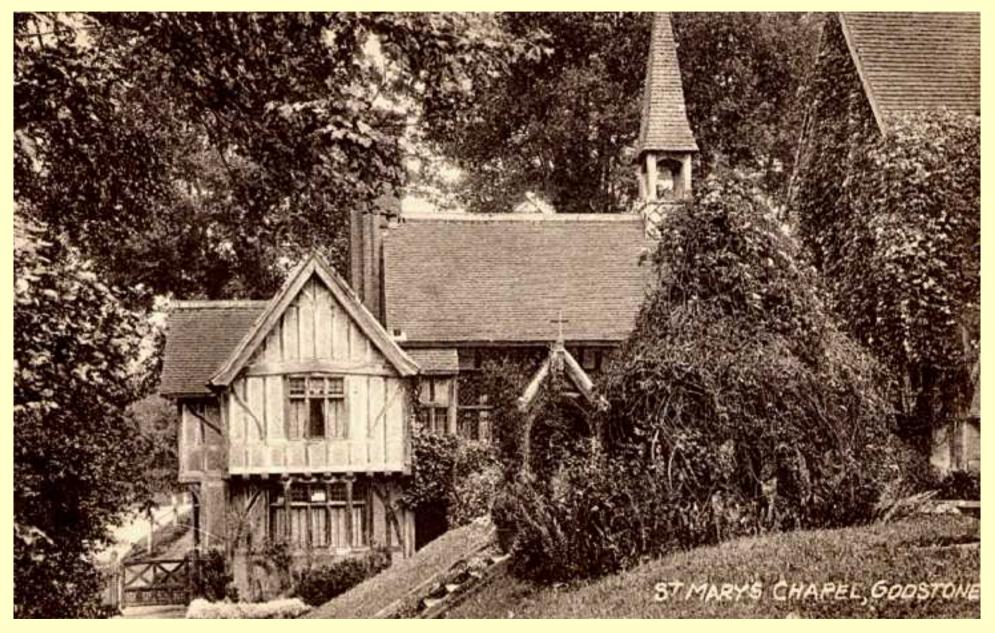
### GODSTONE

### St Nicholas



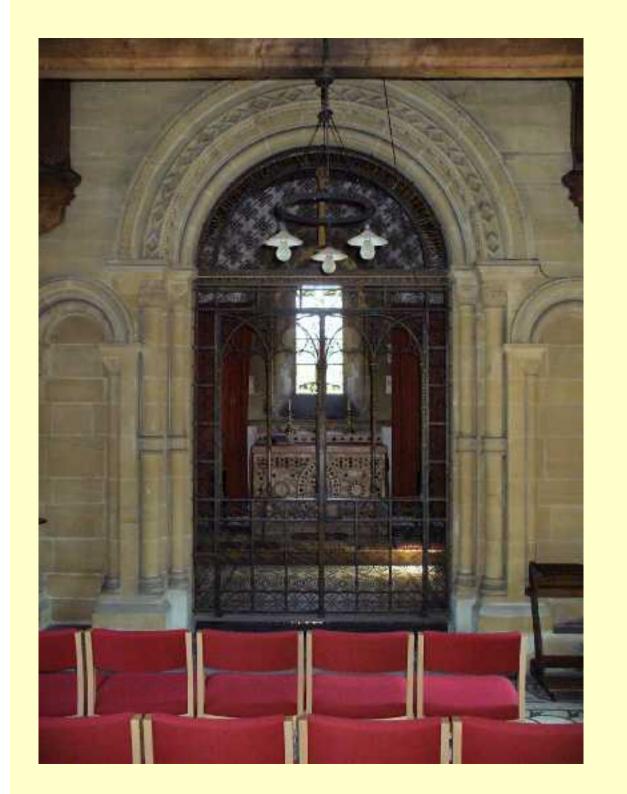


Two ferocious sandstone 'beasts' guard an angle of the north wall



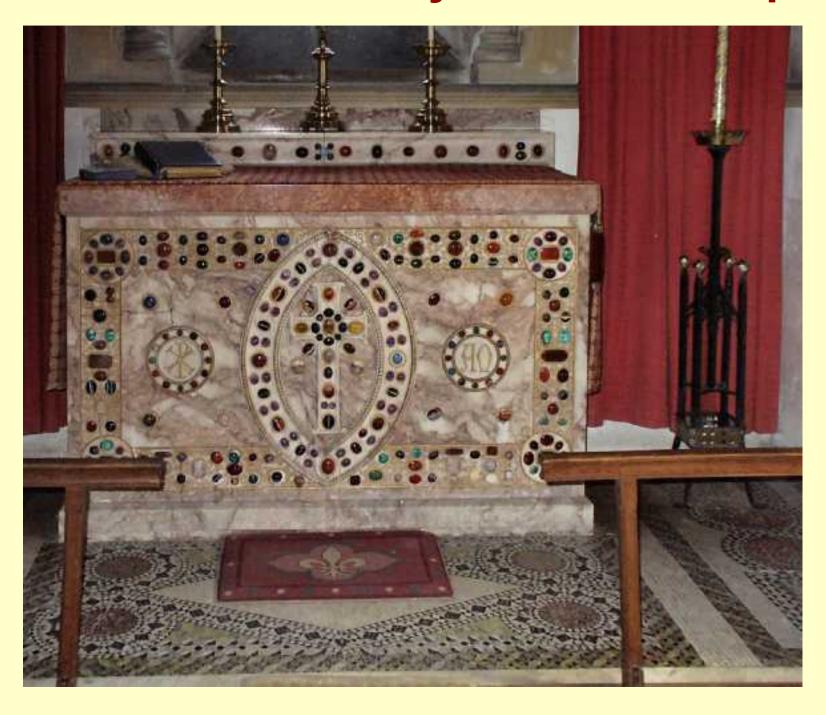
Founded 1872 by Mrs Augusta Nona Hunt. Designed by Sir George Gilbert Scott

Postcard courtesy of Roger Packham

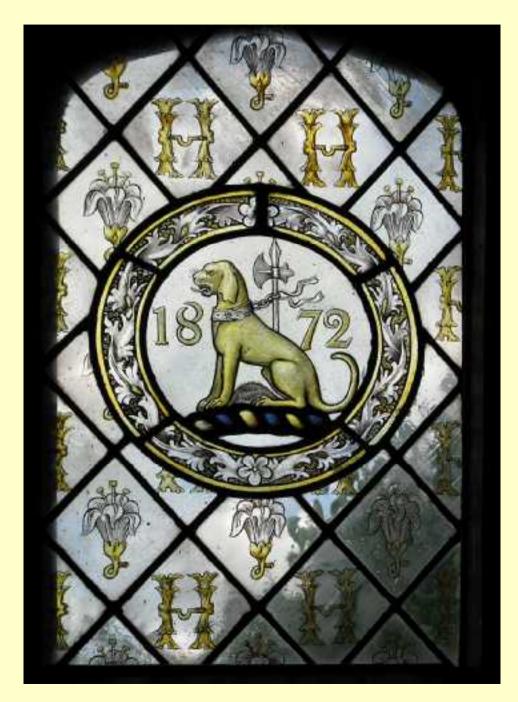


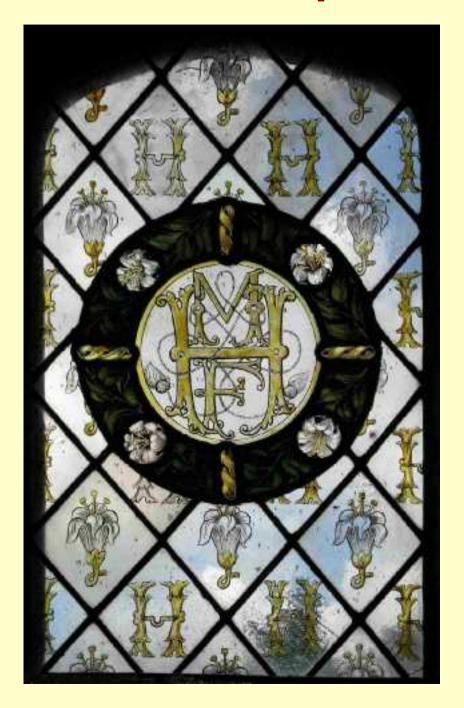
Interior looking east into the chancel

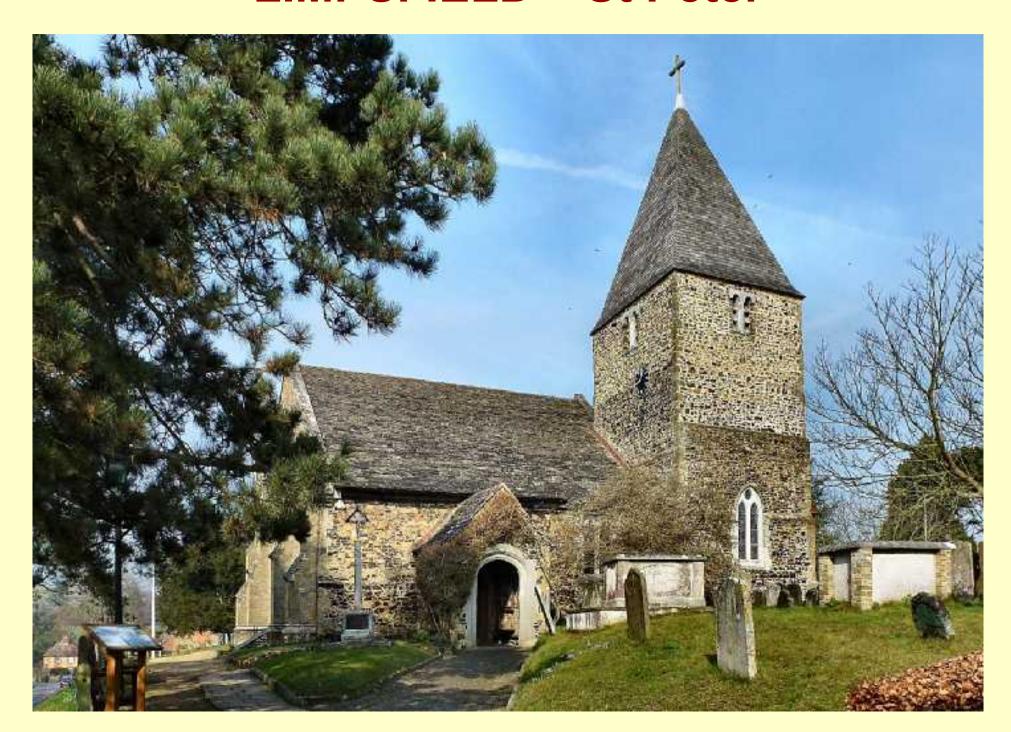
Designed by Sir
George Gilbert Scott
(1811-1878) and built in
1872. Scott's many
works include St
Pancras Station Hotel,
the Foreign Office, and
the Albert Memorial.





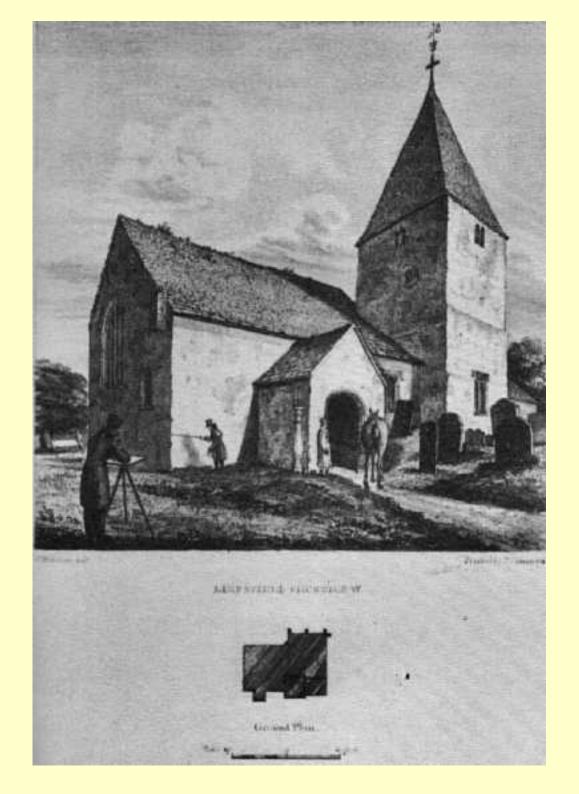








Painting by John Hassell c.1824



**Drawing by C T Cracklow** 

c.1823



15th century lych-gate

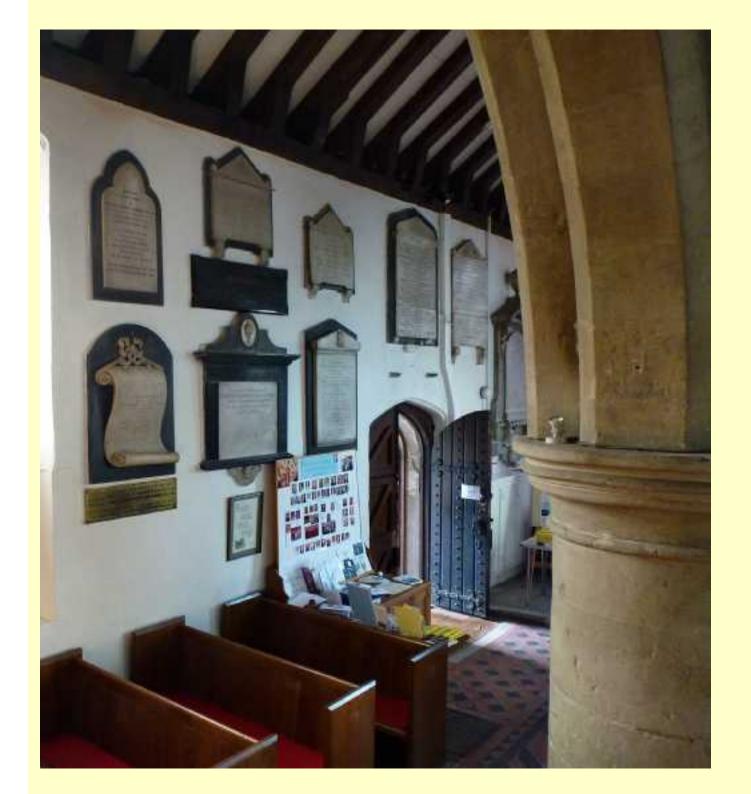


Interior, looking east

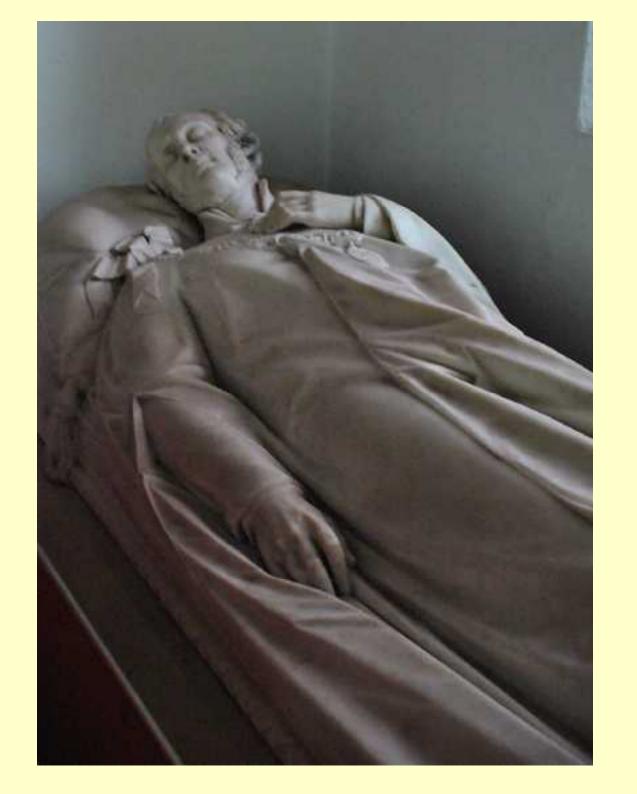


**Font** 

13th century
Plain square bowl
on four (renewed)
corner shafts and
a complex
octagonal central
pillar.



**Wall monuments** 



Lord Mountstewart Elphinstone d. 1860, age 53

Effigy by Matthew Noble

Lord Elphinstone had been Governor of Madras, and later of Bombay

**Created Baron in 1859** 



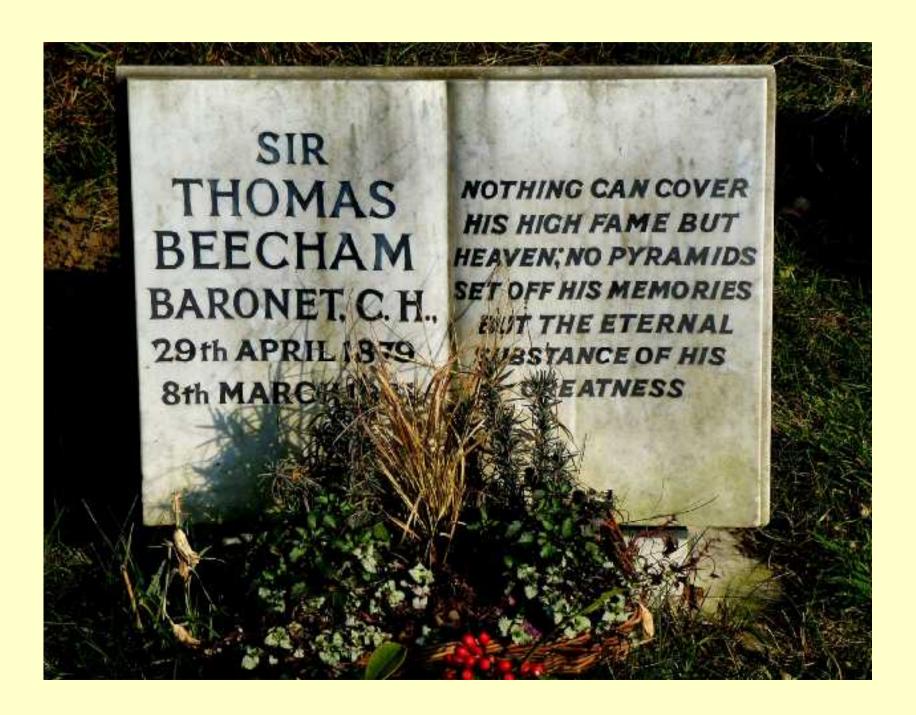
Plaque to George Elyott d.1644

(Queen Henrietta Maria, wife of King Charles I?)

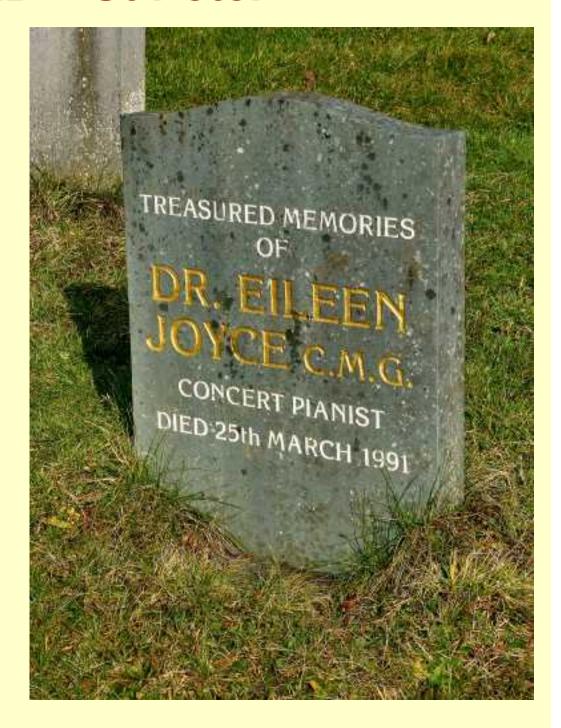


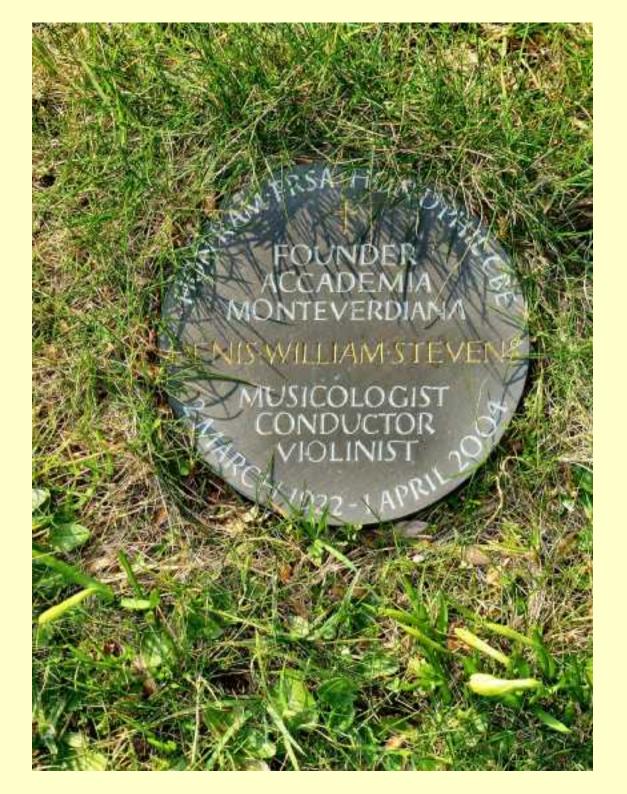
#### Musicians' window





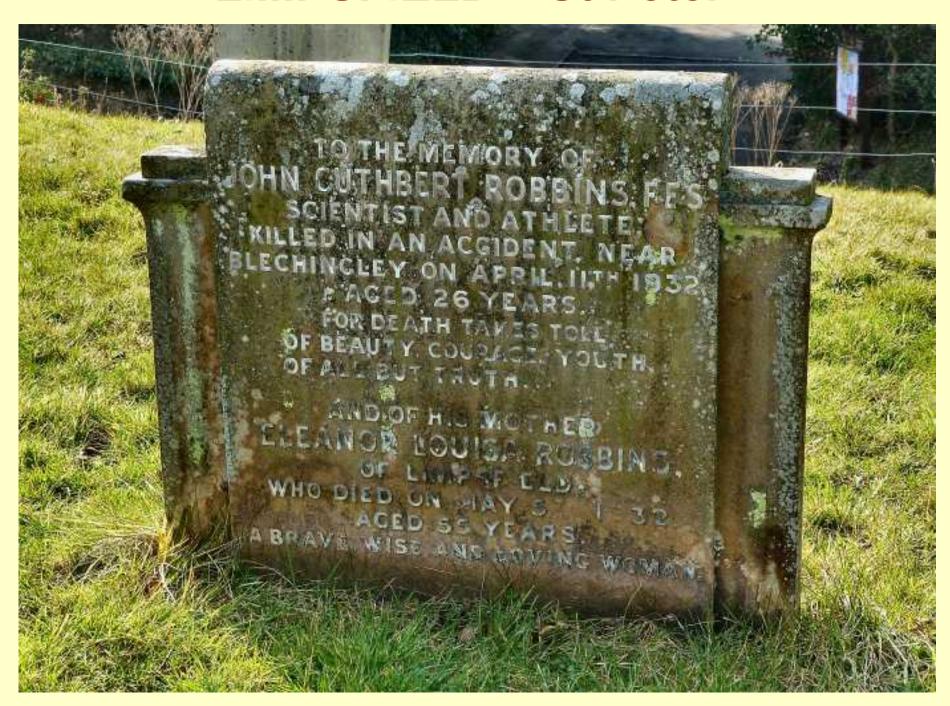


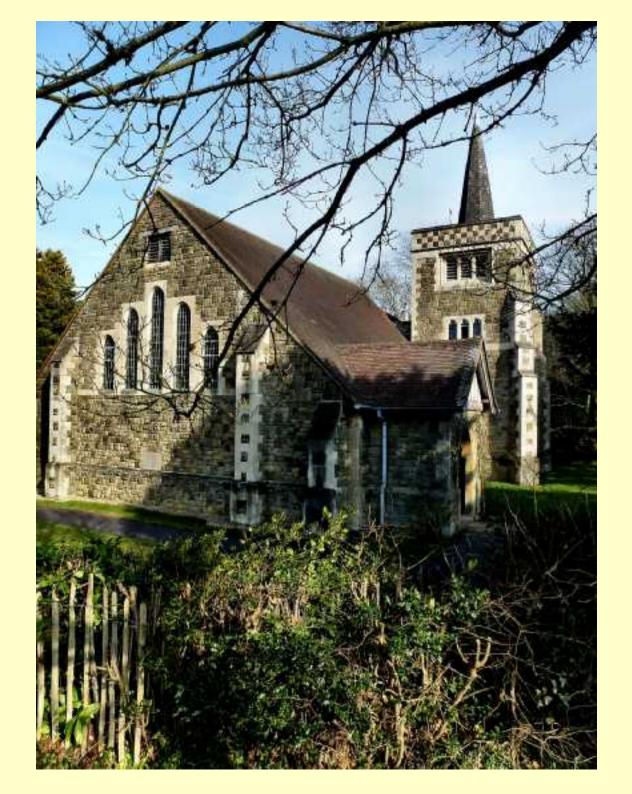




Denis William Stevens (1922-2004)

Musicologist specialising in early music.





## LIMPSFIELD CHART St Andrew

1895
By Sir Reginald
Blomfield

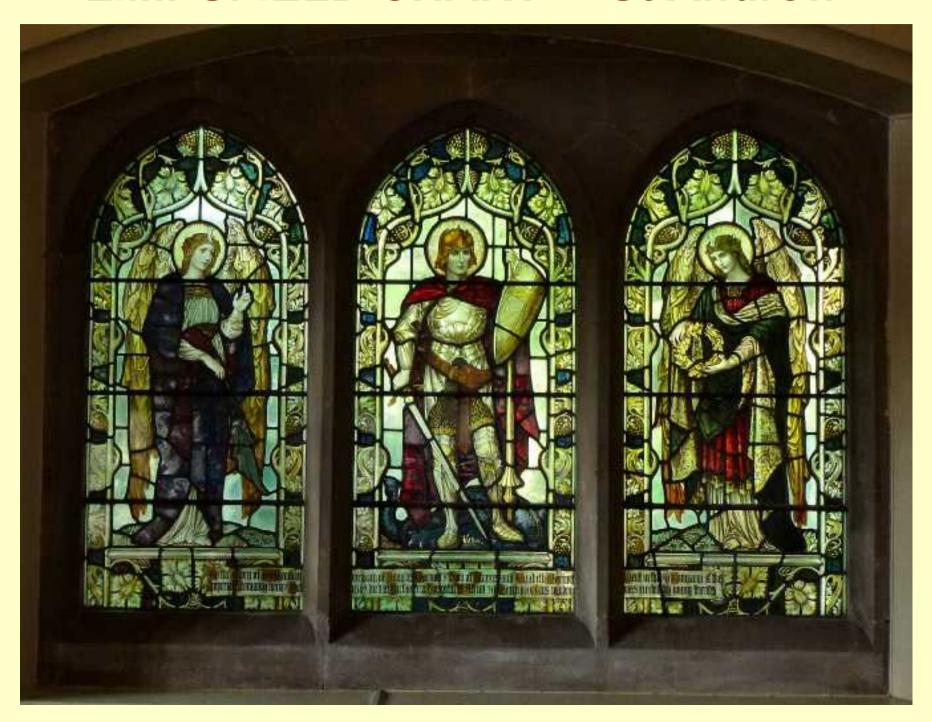
### LIMPSFIELD CHART St Andrew



### LIMPSFIELD CHART St Andrew



### LIMPSFIELD CHART St Andrew



### THE END



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